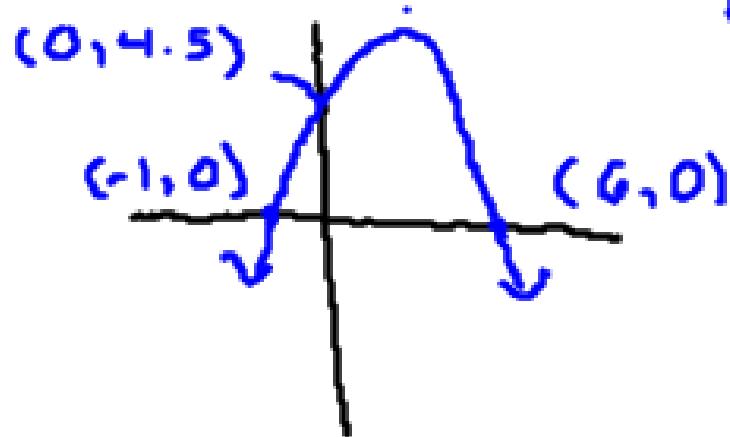


P. 368

3 b.



Domain $x \in \mathbb{R}$

Range $y \leq 9.2, y \in \mathbb{R}$

$$x = \frac{-1+6}{2} = \frac{5}{2} = 2.5$$

$$x = 2.5$$

vertex $(2.5, 9.2)$ \leftarrow estimate
if we don't have equation

7.3

Solving Quadratic Equations by Graphing

find x -int, roots, or zeros

$$(x, 0) \quad x = \dots$$

x values when
 $y = 0$

$$0 = ax^2 + bx + c$$

for any quadratic equation there
can be zero, one, or two roots

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{U} \\ \text{---} \\ 2 \text{ roots} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{U} \\ \text{---} \\ 1 \text{ root} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{U} \\ \text{---} \\ \text{no real roots} \end{array}$$

1. Solve each equation by graphing the corresponding function and determining the zeros.

a) $2x^2 - 5x - 3 = 0$

Verify $(-0.5, 0)$

$y =$

$y_1 = 2x^2 - 5x - 3$

$$0 = 2x^2 - 5x - 3$$

$$0 = 2(-0.5)^2 - 5(-0.5) - 3$$

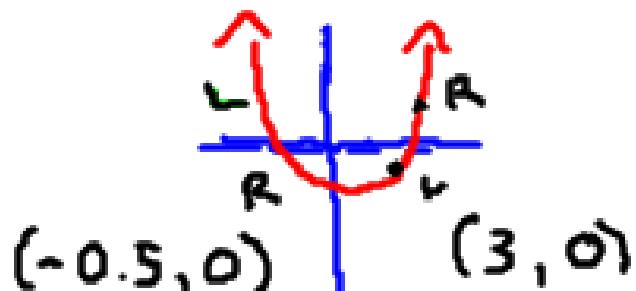
$$0 \approx 0.5 + 2.5 - 3$$

$$0 = 3 - 3$$

$$0 = 0 \checkmark$$

2ND TRACE

2: zero



2. Solve each equation by graphing the expressions on both sides of the equation.

a) $x^2 + 5x$ = 24

Method 1

$$Y_1 = x^2 + 5x$$

$$Y_2 = 24$$

zoom in 3; zoom out

2ND TRACE

5: intersect $x = -8$

First Curve? $x = 3$

Second Curve?

Guess?

Method 2

$$Y_1 = x^2 + 5x - 24$$

2ND TRACE

2: zeros

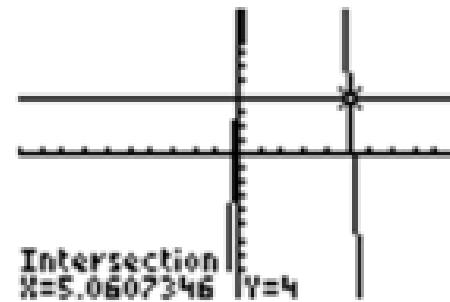
EXAMPLE 1**Verifying solutions to a quadratic equation**

The flight time for a long-distance water ski jumper depends on the initial velocity of the jump and the angle of the ramp. For one particular jump, the ramp has a vertical height of 5 m above water level. The height of the ski jumper in flight, $b(t)$, in metres, over time, t , in seconds, can be modelled by the following function:

$$b(t) = 5.0 + 24.46t - 4.9t^2$$

How long does this water ski jumper hold his flight pose?

The skier holds his flight pose until he is 4.0 m above the water.



$$x = 5.1 \text{ s}$$

$$4.0 \text{ m} = 5.0 + 24.46t - 4.9t^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} y_1 &= 4 \\ y_2 &= 5.0 + 24.46t - 4.9t^2 \end{aligned}$$

EXAMPLE 3**Solving a quadratic equation in non-standard form**

Determine the roots of this quadratic equation. Verify your answers.

$$3x^2 - 6x + 5 = 2x(4 - x)$$

p. 379 - 1a, 2a, 3a, 4a, 5a, 6a, 10, 13a