

7.6

Vertex Form of a Quadratic Function

Std. form: $y = ax^2 + bx + c$

factored form: $y = a(x - r)(x - s)$

Vertex Form: $y = a(x - h)^2 + k$

vertex (h, k)

$$y = 3(x - 4)^2 + 6 \quad \text{vertex } (4, 6)$$

$$y = 2(x + 2)^2 + 2 \quad \text{vertex } (-2, 2)$$

$$y = 2(x + 2)^2 - 4 \quad \text{vertex } (-2, -4)$$

P. 410

Sketch the graph of the following function:

$$f(x) = 2(x - 3)^2 - 4$$

State the domain and range of the function.

$$(x - 3)(x - 3)$$

a +ve

∴ opens up

vertex (3, -4)

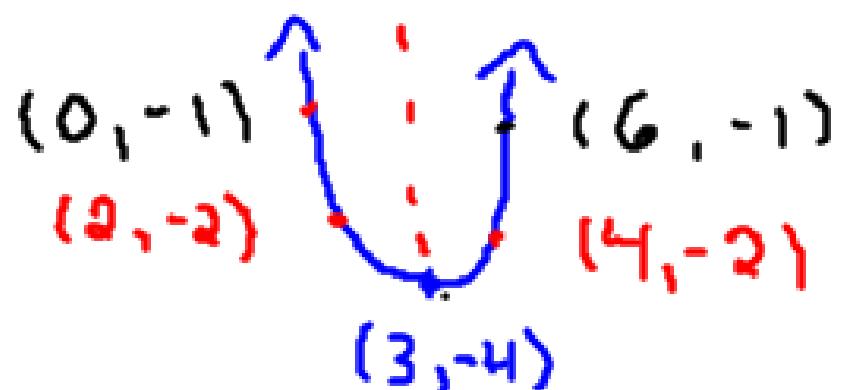
let $x = \underline{?}$

$$y = 2(2 - 3)^2 - 4$$

$$y = 2(-1)^2 - 4$$

$$y = 2 - 4$$

$$y = -2$$



standard

Find the equation of a parabola with vertex (2,5) that passes through (-1, 23)

$$y = a(x - h)^2 + k$$

$$(x - 2)^2 = (x - 2)(x - 2)$$

$$y = a(x - 2)^2 + 5$$

$$23 = a(-1 - 2)^2 + 5$$

$$23 = a(-3)^2 + 5$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 23 & = & 9a + 5 \\ -5 & & -5 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{18}{9} = \frac{9a}{9}$$

$$a = 2$$

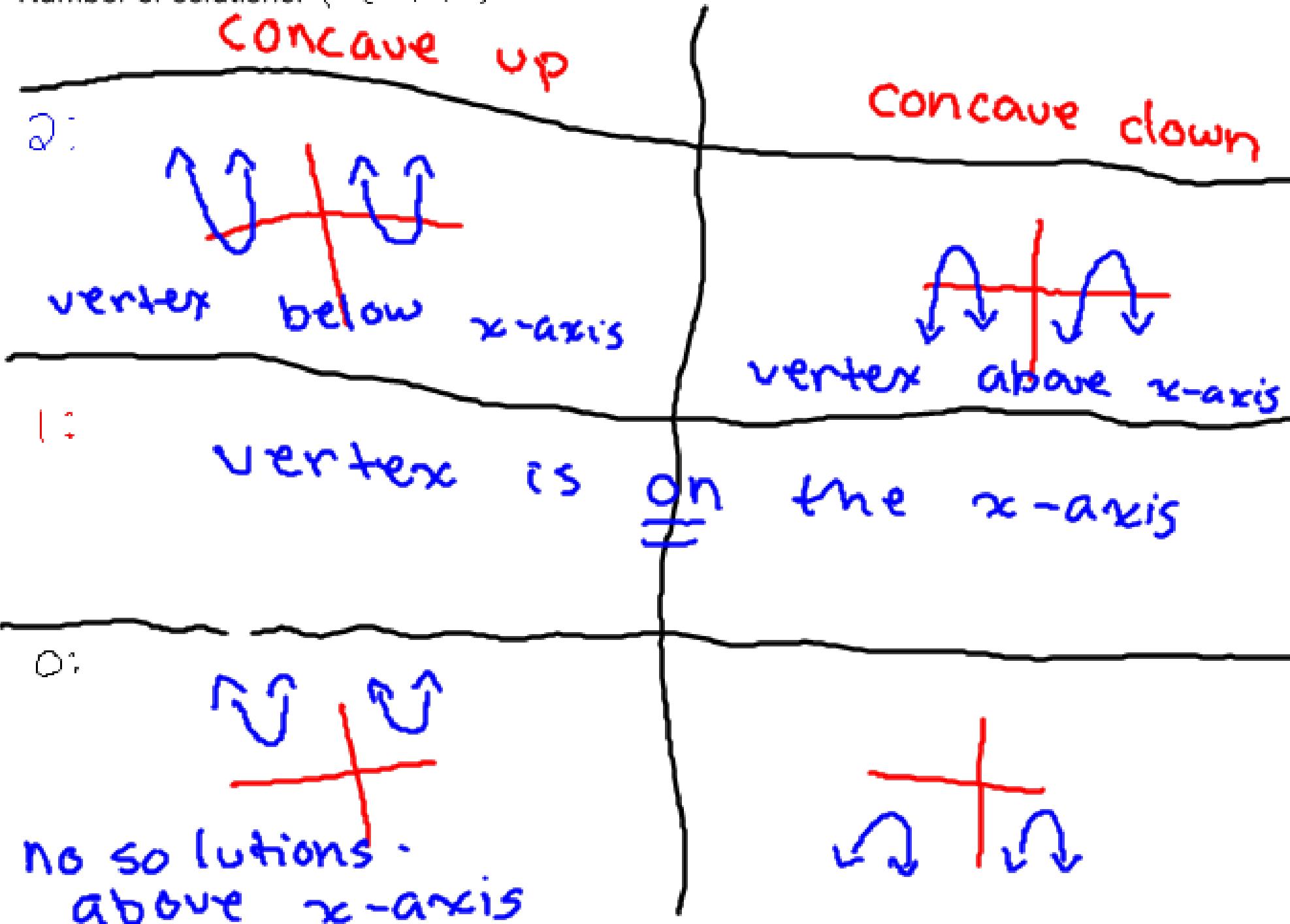
$$y = 2(x - 2)^2 + 5$$

$$y = 2(x^2 - 4x + 4) + 5$$

$$y = 2x^2 - 8x + 8 + 5$$

$$y = 2x^2 - 8x + 13$$

Number of solutions: (x -int)

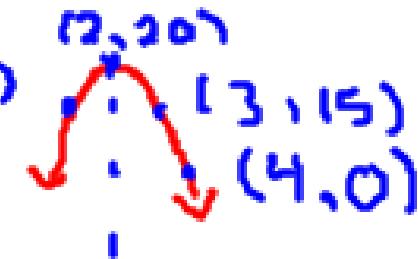


A soccer ball is kicked from the ground. After 2 s, the ball reaches its maximum height of 20 m. It lands on the ground at 4 s. P. 4/3

- a) Determine the quadratic function that models the height of the kick.

- b) Determine any restrictions that must be placed on the domain and range of the function.

- c) What was the height of the ball at 1 s? When was the ball at the same height on the way down?



vertex $(2, 20)$

$$y = a(x - 2)^2 + 20$$

$$0 = a(4 - 2)^2 + 20$$

$$0 = a(2)^2 + 20$$

$$-20 = 4a$$

$$a = -5$$

a) $y = -5(x - 2)^2 + 20$

'15m, again at 3 seconds,
b) $0 \leq x \leq 4, x \in \mathbb{R}$

$$0 \leq y \leq 20, y \in \mathbb{R}$$

c) $y = ? x = 1$

$$y = -5(1 - 2)^2 + 20$$

$$y = -5(-1)^2 + 20$$

$$y = -5 + 20$$

$$y = 15 \text{ m}$$

p. 417-419 - #1-5, 10-14