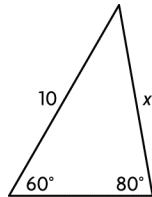


## Mid-Chapter Review, page 129

1.  $\frac{x}{\sin X} = \frac{y}{\sin Y} = \frac{z}{\sin Z}$  or  
 $\frac{\sin X}{x} = \frac{\sin Y}{y} = \frac{\sin Z}{z}$

2. a) e.g.,



b)  $\frac{x}{\sin 60^\circ} = \frac{10}{\sin 80^\circ}$   
 $\sin 60^\circ \left( \frac{x}{\sin 60^\circ} \right) = \sin 60^\circ \left( \frac{10}{\sin 80^\circ} \right)$   
 $x = \sin 60^\circ \left( \frac{10}{\sin 80^\circ} \right)$   
 $x = 8.793\dots$

The length of  $x$  is 8.8 units.

3. e.g., Disagree. You cannot rearrange Nazir's expression so that  $f$  and  $\sin F$  are in one ratio and  $d$  and  $\sin D$  are in the other.

4. a)  $\frac{\sin \theta}{4.0} = \frac{\sin 50^\circ}{4.5}$   
 $\sin \theta = 4.0 \left( \frac{\sin 50^\circ}{4.5} \right)$   
 $\theta = \sin^{-1}(0.6809\dots)$   
 $\theta = 42.916\dots^\circ$

The measure of  $\theta$  is  $42.9^\circ$ .

Let  $X$  represent the measure of the angle opposite side  $x$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \angle X + 50^\circ + \angle \theta &= 180^\circ \\ \angle X + 50^\circ + 42.9^\circ &= 180^\circ \\ \angle X &= 87.1^\circ \\ \frac{x}{\sin X} &= \frac{4.5}{\sin 50^\circ} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sin 87.1^\circ \left( \frac{x}{\sin 87.1^\circ} \right) &= \sin 87.1^\circ \left( \frac{4.5}{\sin 50^\circ} \right) \\ x &= \sin 87.1^\circ \left( \frac{4.5}{\sin 50^\circ} \right) \\ x &= 5.866\dots \end{aligned}$$

The length of  $x$  is 5.9 cm.

b)  $\theta + 55^\circ + 63^\circ = 180^\circ$   
 $\theta = 62^\circ$  Sum of interior angles of triangle

The measure of  $\theta$  is  $62.0^\circ$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{x}{\sin 63^\circ} &= \frac{10.5}{\sin \theta} \\ \frac{x}{\sin 63^\circ} &= \frac{10.5}{\sin 62^\circ} \\ \sin 63^\circ \left( \frac{x}{\sin 63^\circ} \right) &= \sin 63^\circ \left( \frac{10.5}{\sin 62^\circ} \right) \\ x &= \sin 63^\circ \left( \frac{10.5}{\sin 62^\circ} \right) \\ x &= 10.595\dots \end{aligned}$$

The length of  $x$  is 10.6 cm.

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{y}{\sin 55^\circ} &= \frac{10.5}{\sin \theta} \\ \frac{y}{\sin 55^\circ} &= \frac{10.5}{\sin 62^\circ} \\ \sin 55^\circ \left( \frac{y}{\sin 55^\circ} \right) &= \sin 55^\circ \left( \frac{10.5}{\sin 62^\circ} \right) \\ y &= \sin 55^\circ \left( \frac{10.5}{\sin 62^\circ} \right) \\ y &= 9.741\dots \end{aligned}$$

The length of  $y$  is 9.7 cm.

5. a)  $\angle C + \angle A + \angle B = 180^\circ$   
 $\angle C + 70^\circ + 50^\circ = 180^\circ$   
 $\angle C = 60^\circ$

The measure of  $\angle C$  is  $60.0^\circ$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{b}{\sin B} &= \frac{a}{\sin A} \\ \frac{b}{\sin 50^\circ} &= \frac{15}{\sin 70^\circ} \\ \sin 50^\circ \left( \frac{b}{\sin 50^\circ} \right) &= \sin 50^\circ \left( \frac{15}{\sin 70^\circ} \right) \\ b &= \sin 50^\circ \left( \frac{15}{\sin 70^\circ} \right) \\ b &= 12.228\dots \end{aligned}$$

The length of  $b$  is 12.2 cm.

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{c}{\sin C} &= \frac{a}{\sin A} \\ \frac{c}{\sin 60^\circ} &= \frac{15}{\sin 70^\circ} \\ \sin 60^\circ \left( \frac{c}{\sin 60^\circ} \right) &= \sin 60^\circ \left( \frac{15}{\sin 70^\circ} \right) \\ c &= \sin 60^\circ \left( \frac{15}{\sin 70^\circ} \right) \\ c &= 13.8240\dots \end{aligned}$$

The length of  $c$  is 13.8 cm.

b)  $\angle L + \angle M + \angle N = 180^\circ$

$$\angle L + 81^\circ + 14^\circ = 180^\circ$$

$$\angle L = 85^\circ$$

The measure of  $\angle L$  is  $85.0^\circ$ .

$$\frac{m}{\sin M} = \frac{n}{\sin N}$$

$$\frac{m}{\sin 81^\circ} = \frac{8}{\sin 14^\circ}$$

$$\sin 81^\circ \left( \frac{m}{\sin 81^\circ} \right) = \sin 81^\circ \left( \frac{8}{\sin 14^\circ} \right)$$

$$m = \sin 81^\circ \left( \frac{8}{\sin 14^\circ} \right)$$

$$m = 32.661\dots$$

The length of  $m$  is 32.7 cm.

$$\frac{l}{\sin L} = \frac{n}{\sin N}$$

$$\frac{l}{\sin 85^\circ} = \frac{8}{\sin 14^\circ}$$

$$\sin 85^\circ \left( \frac{l}{\sin 85^\circ} \right) = \sin 85^\circ \left( \frac{8}{\sin 14^\circ} \right)$$

$$l = \sin 85^\circ \left( \frac{8}{\sin 14^\circ} \right)$$

$$l = 32.942\dots$$

The length of  $l$  is 32.9 cm.

6. e.g., The measure of angle  $X$  or of angle  $Z$  is needed to solve the triangle.

7. a) e.g., The shortest distance is across from the smallest angle. Therefore, the tower at B is closer to the fire.

b) Let  $C$  represent the measure of remaining unknown angle.

$$\angle C + \angle A + \angle B = 180^\circ$$

$$\angle C + 53^\circ + 65^\circ = 180^\circ$$

$$\angle C = 62^\circ$$

$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

$$\frac{a}{\sin 53^\circ} = \frac{3.4}{\sin 62^\circ}$$

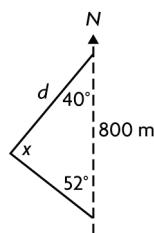
$$\sin 53^\circ \left( \frac{a}{\sin 53^\circ} \right) = \sin 53^\circ \left( \frac{3.4}{\sin 62^\circ} \right)$$

$$a = \sin 53^\circ \left( \frac{3.4}{\sin 62^\circ} \right)$$

$$a = 3.075\dots$$

The shortest distance from a tower to the fire is 3.1 km.

8.



$$x + 40^\circ + 52^\circ = 180^\circ$$

$$x = 88^\circ$$

$$\frac{d}{\sin 52^\circ} = \frac{800}{\sin x}$$

$$\sin 52^\circ \left( \frac{d}{\sin 52^\circ} \right) = \sin 52^\circ \left( \frac{800}{\sin 88^\circ} \right)$$

$$d = \sin 52^\circ \left( \frac{800}{\sin 88^\circ} \right)$$

$$d = 630.792\dots$$

The distance to the campsite is 631 m.

9. a)  $\angle E = \angle F$  Isosceles triangle

$$\angle E + \angle F + 50^\circ = 180^\circ$$

$$2\angle E = 130^\circ$$

$$\angle E = 65^\circ, \angle F = 65^\circ$$

$$\frac{e}{\sin E} = \frac{d}{\sin D}$$

$$\frac{e}{\sin 65^\circ} = \frac{25}{\sin 50^\circ}$$

$$\sin 65^\circ \left( \frac{e}{\sin 65^\circ} \right) = \sin 65^\circ \left( \frac{25}{\sin 50^\circ} \right)$$

$$e = \sin 65^\circ \left( \frac{25}{\sin 50^\circ} \right)$$

$$e = 29.577\dots$$

Perimeter =  $d + e + f$

Perimeter =  $25 + 29.577\dots + 29.577\dots$

Perimeter = 84.155...

The perimeter is 84.2 cm.

b)  $\angle O + 55^\circ + 55^\circ = 180^\circ$

$$\angle O = 70^\circ$$

$$\frac{p}{\sin P} = \frac{o}{\sin O}$$

$$\frac{p}{\sin 55^\circ} = \frac{30}{\sin 70^\circ}$$

$$\sin 55^\circ \left( \frac{p}{\sin 55^\circ} \right) = \sin 55^\circ \left( \frac{30}{\sin 70^\circ} \right)$$

$$p = \sin 55^\circ \left( \frac{30}{\sin 70^\circ} \right)$$

$$p = 26.151\dots$$

$$q = p$$

Perimeter =  $o + p + q$

Perimeter =  $30 + 26.151\dots + 26.151\dots$

Perimeter = 82.303... cm

The perimeter is 82.3 cm.